

Canadian Urban Transit Research & Innovation Consortium (CUTRIC)

Consortium de recherche et d'innovation en transport urbain au Canada (CRITUC)

www.cutric-crituc.org

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Researcher and Project Development Officer

CUTRIC Vision & Pillars of Innovation

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To make Canada a **global leader in low-carbon smart mobility technology innovation** across light-duty and heavy-duty platforms, including advanced transit, transportation, and integrated mobility applications.

Pillar #1



Zero-emissions & low-carbon propulsion systems with fueling & charging system integration

Pillar #2



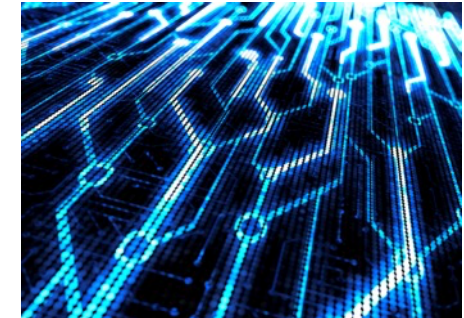
“Smart” vehicles and “smart” infrastructure

Pillar #3



Big data advanced mobility

Pillar #4



Cybersecurity in mobility

Areas of Activity



Commercialize Projects with
Technology Readiness Level (TRL) from 7 to 9



Co-funding for R&D projects in Ontario -
TRL 2-6



Develop transit related Energy, Emission, and Economic models;
National and Global Industry Reviews;
EV infrastructure siting analysis

Marquee Projects



Pan-Canadian Electric Bus
Demonstration and
Integration Trial: Phase I & II



Pan-Canadian Hydrogen Fuel
Cell Demonstration &
Integration Trial: Phase I



National Smart Vehicle
Demonstration & Integration
Trial: Phase I



Rail Innovation Focus Group



Natural Gas Mobility Innovation

Pan-Canadian Electric Bus Demonstration & Integration Trial

Phase 1 (\$45M)

2017-2020

Standardization & Interoperability for overhead charger

3 Transit: TransLink, Brampton, YRT

18 electric buses

7 overhead 450kW chargers



Phase 2 (\$110M)

2018-2021

Finalize Standardization
SAE J3105 , J3068, J1772

Integrate Battery Storage

8-10 Transit

60 electric buses (40 ft and 60 ft)

12 overhead 450-600kW chargers

P3 options for financing

Phase 3

Full automation of charging system

Grid and charger cybersecurity

More transit agencies



Technologies in E-Bus Phase II

Buses: 40 feet & 60 ft

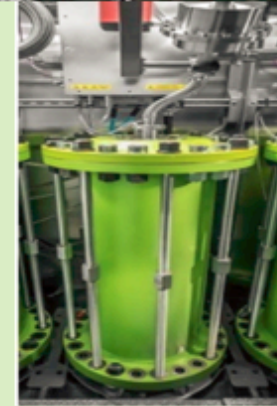


Chargers: Overhead 450 kW+
SAE J3105



Depot :
SAE J1772/
J3068

Energy storage media:
Flywheel, Battery



Standardization of overhead e-chargers through SAE J3105 and depot chargers through SAE J3068 or SAE J1772

Project Partners: Phase I

Transit Systems:



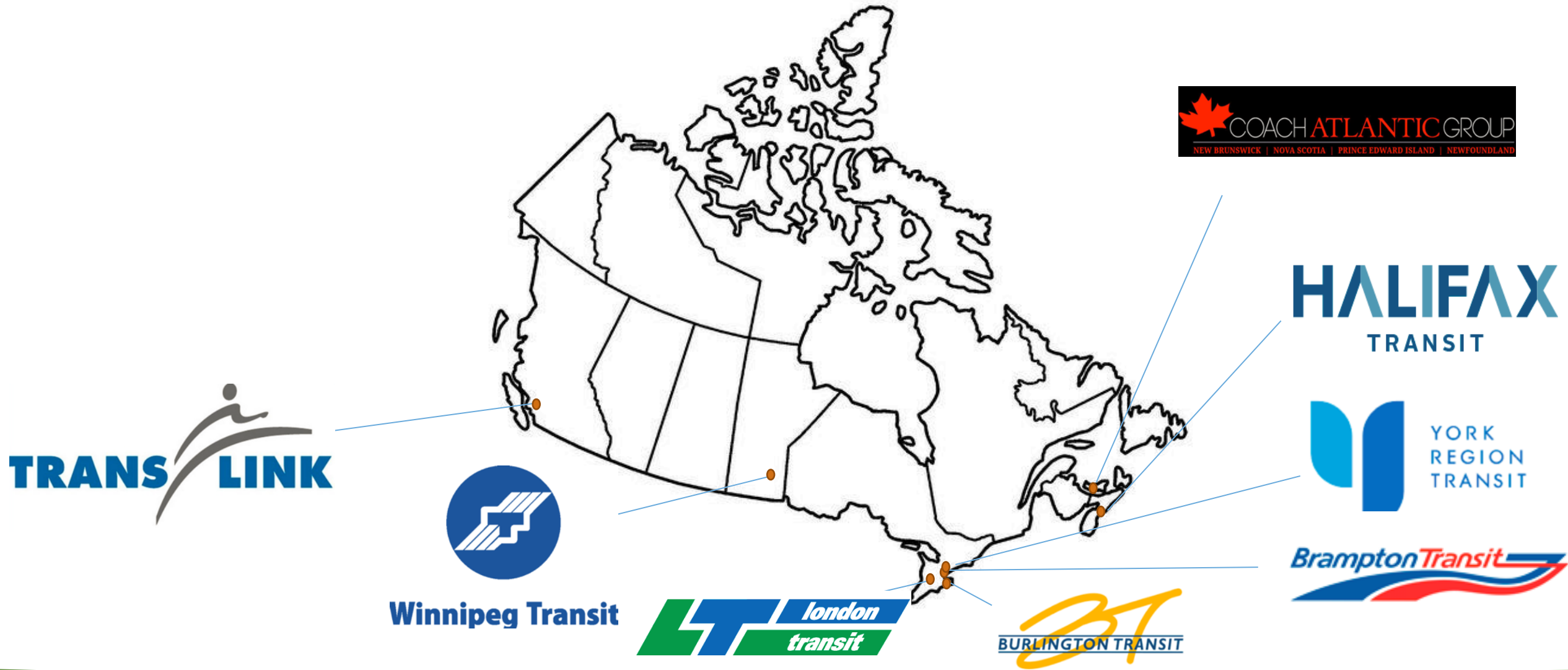
OEMs:



Utilities and other:



Transit Partners Interested in E-Bus Phase II



Pan-Canadian Hydrogen Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle Demonstration & Integration Trial: Phase I (FCEV Trial)



FCEV Trial Opportunities – Current & Future



Environmental Opportunities

Sustainability mandates

E.g. YRT's *Vision 2051* sustainability mandate; City of Mississauga's *Climate Change Action Plan*



Economic Opportunities

Direct (selling electrons, resource optimization, developing IP)

Indirect benefits (job creation, growth & retention)

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Global Relevance

Advancing technology readiness of FCEBs

Sister deployments

FCEV Trial Phase I Objectives

- Develop hydrogen fuel cells technologies for fuel cell electric buses and trucks
- Support fuel cell technology integration among Canadian transit



FCEV Integration Challenges

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Political Challenges

- Lack of a coordinated effort & consistent funding model
- Lacklustre policy leadership

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Economic Challenges

- High upfront costs
- Lack of comparative economic assessments

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Technological Challenges

- Lack of operating experience
- Extreme climatic conditions in Canada

FCEV Trial Participants

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Advisors/ Observers

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National Smart Vehicle Demonstration & Integration Project: Phase I

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Smart Vehicle Project Overview

This project will integrate fully autonomous, connected, low-speed, electrified shuttles (e-LSA) in up to 12 Canadian municipal jurisdictions as first-mile/last-mile applications.

Standardized V2V and
V2I communication
protocols

Standardized
cybersecurity protocol

Interoperability of e-
LSA charging
equipment

Central operating
system across
manufacturers

Project Scope & Vision

Interested Cities:

- Vancouver, Surrey, Cochrane, Winnipeg, York Region, Windsor, Brampton, Toronto, Ottawa, Montréal, Québec City

Cost per city: \$2 million - \$4 million

Number of vehicles per route: 2-3 e-LSAs

Number of OEMs: Minimum 2 OEM products per route

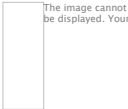
Route length: ~1 km

Transit service option: No current bus services

Total project cost is estimated at **\$30-40 Million (2019-2021)**

Project Timeline

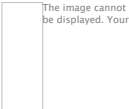
2017-2018: Five
Technical Planning
Sessions Completed



2019: Full project
funding confirmed



2018 - 2019: Nine OEM
Working Group & NAAC
Sessions



2020-2023: On-road
launch in up to 12
cities across Canada

e-LSA Manufacturers



Navya



2getthere



FPInnovations



EasyMile

Current Industry Stakeholders

e-LSA OEMs:

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Charging System OEMs:

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Operators:

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Other:

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Renewable Natural Gas Mobility Innovation Project

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Introduction

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Renewable Natural Gas is refined
Biogas
(Biogas = ~60% methane + ~40%
carbon dioxide)

Benefits of Renewable Natural Gas (RNG)

- Cleaner than other fuels, like diesel
- Significant GHG emission reduction
- RNG generation enables effective waste management of commercial and residential organic waste, farm waste and landfill waste

Project Overview: Environmental & Economic Modeling + Policy Development

Complete predictive life-cycle analysis of RNG transit buses in terms of emission & economic cost

Establish the break-even points for RNG integration in local jurisdictions

Create ongoing rebate program within provincial governments to bridge the price gap between CNG and RNG

Develop policy to advocate for **"RNG As a Transit Fuel"**

Participants

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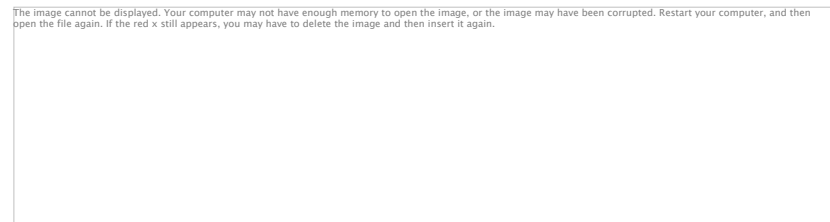
CUTRIC Rail Innovation Consultation & National Strategic Planning Initiative (2018-2020)

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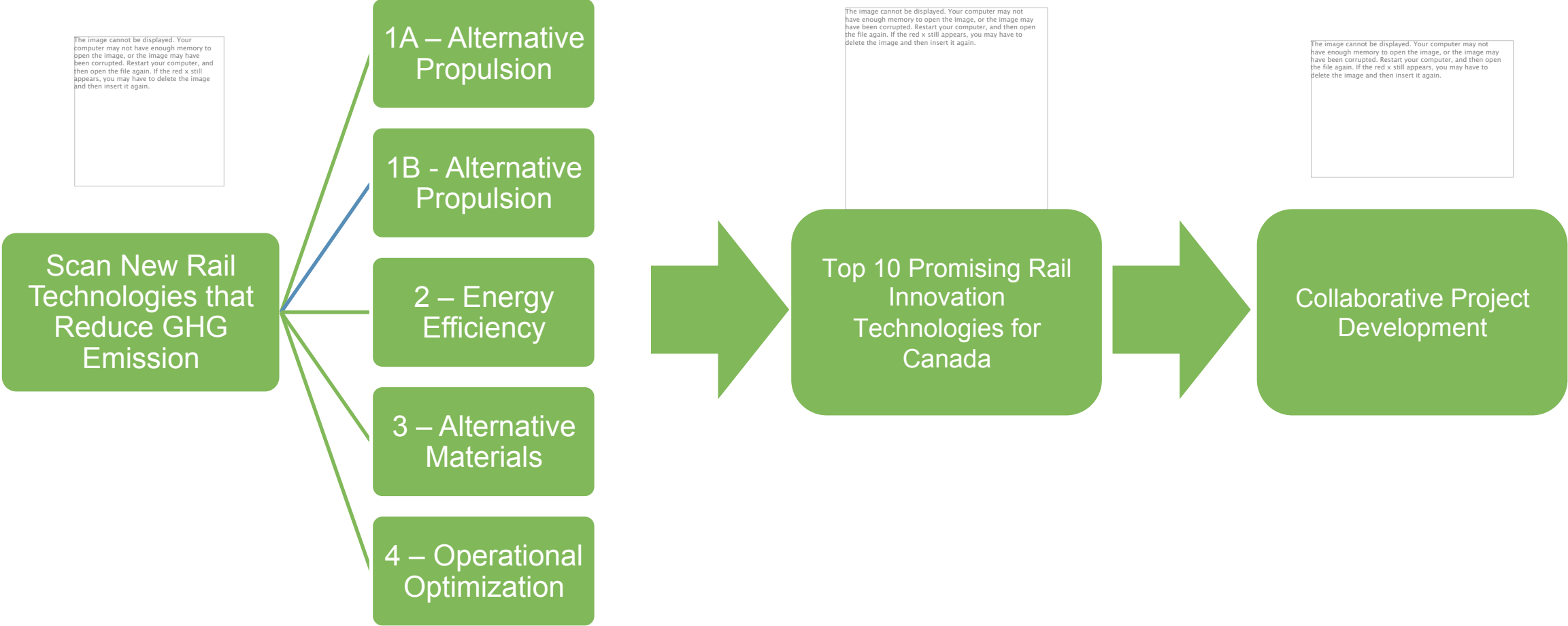
Rail Innovation Consultation & National Strategic Planning Initiative

In partnership with Transport Canada, CUTRIC has proposed to:

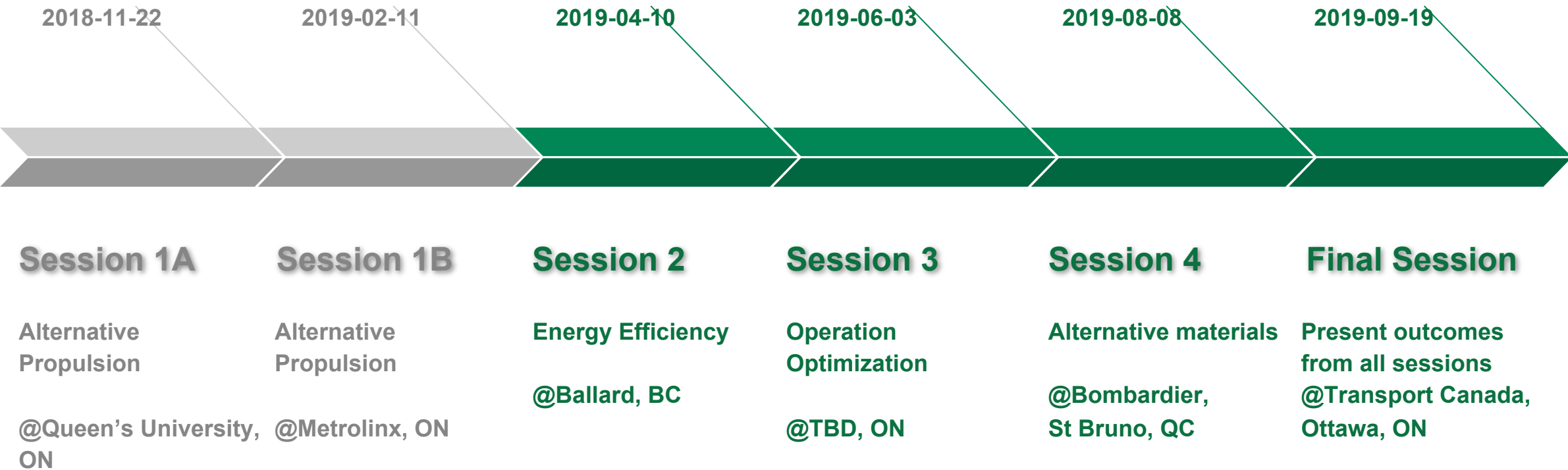
1. Complete consultation sessions with rail industry stakeholders, academics, transit agencies, and rail operators across Canada, 2018-2020
2. Identify short-term and long-term rail innovation areas that would put Canada in a leading rail innovation position
3. Reduce GHG emissions from both passenger and freight rail



Rail Innovation Focus Group



Rail Innovation Focus Group - Update



Rail Innovation Focus Group - Session 1 Outcomes

1. A world-class **Rail Innovation Incubator Hub** could be setup in Canada to finance, test, develop and commercialize rail intellectual properties valuable to global market
2. Canadian Rail Industries have a strong desire to support domestic rail technologies integration
3. Canada could leapfrog the catenary electrification system into advanced non-catenary system
4. VIA Rail, GO Train and UP Express could integrate advanced alternative propulsion systems in near future procurement
5. The participants unanimously articulate the need of developing and demonstrating **H2 Fuel-Cell Electric Rail (“Hydrail”)** technologies within Canada as one of the most beneficial ways to grow Canadian economy while addressing the needs for GHG reduction

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Marquee Projects



Pan-Canadian Electric Bus
Demonstration and
Integration Trial: Phase I & II



Pan-Canadian Hydrogen Fuel
Cell Demonstration &
Integration Trial: Phase I



National Smart Vehicle
Demonstration & Integration
Trial: Phase I



Rail Innovation Focus Group



Natural Gas Mobility Innovation

Other activities

- Lobby federal and provincial governments
- Apply for federal and provincial funding
- Hosting national transit innovation conference
- Collaborate with innovative organizations in Europe and US
- Develop Innovative P3 model to fund capital intensive projects
- Promote gender equality in transit systems

Contact Information

Pan-Canadian Electric Bus Demonstration & Integration Trial

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Rail Innovation Consultation & National Strategic Planning Initiative

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Thank you!

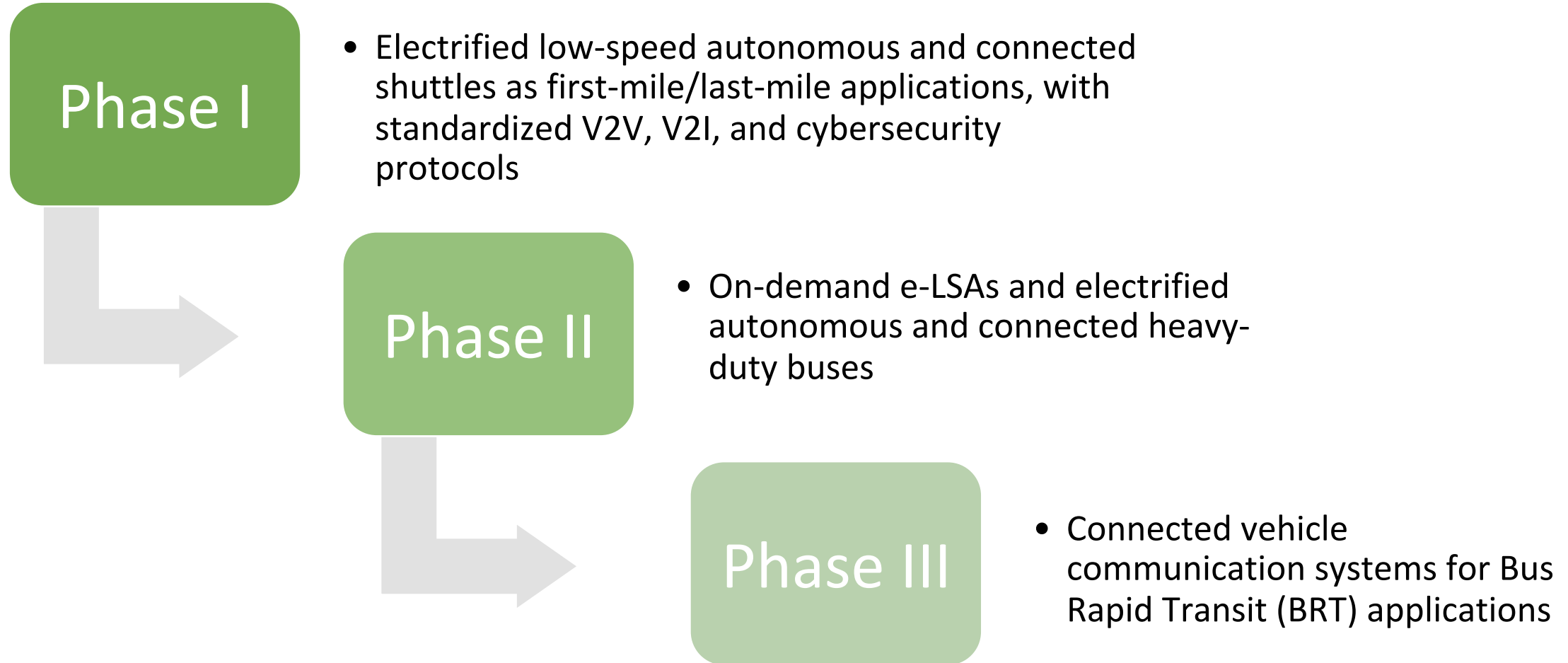
Cost Breakdown for E-Bus Phase II

Province	Agency	Number of Buses	Price per unit (76- 450 kWh)	Total Cost (Bus)	Number of chargers (450-600 kW)	Price per unit	Total cost (Opportunity chargers)
British Columbia	TransLink	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	0	\$1,300,000	\$ -
	B.C. Transit	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
Manitoba	Winnipeg Transit	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
Ontario	Brampton	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	0	\$1,300,000	\$ -
	York Region Transit	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	1	\$1,300,000	\$ 1,300,000.00
	Burlington	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
	TTC	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
	London Transit	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
Nova Scotia	Halifax	8	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 9,600,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
Prince Edward Island	Charlottetown	4	\$ 1,200,000.00	\$ 4,800,000.00	2	\$1,300,000	\$ 2,600,000.00
Total		76		\$ 91,200,000.00	15		\$ 19,500,000.00

Mississauga Hydrogen Ecosystem Vision



Project Phases



e-LSA Manufacturer Specs

Manufacturer	Rider Capacity	Battery Capacity (kWh)	Top Speed (km/hr)	Charging
2getthere	24	36.8	60	90 kW automated opportunity charging (DC)
FPInnovations	~20-24	TBD	TBD	~150kW or higher (DC)
EasyMile	15	OEM Provided	25-30	Plug in 5.7kW (AC)
Navya	15	33	25	8hrs (induction or plug @ 3.6kW) or 4hrs (plug 7.2kW) (AC)